



Preparing, Enabling and Adopting

Australian Institute of Mine Surveyors – Nat'l Conference Sydney, NSW 15 August 2019

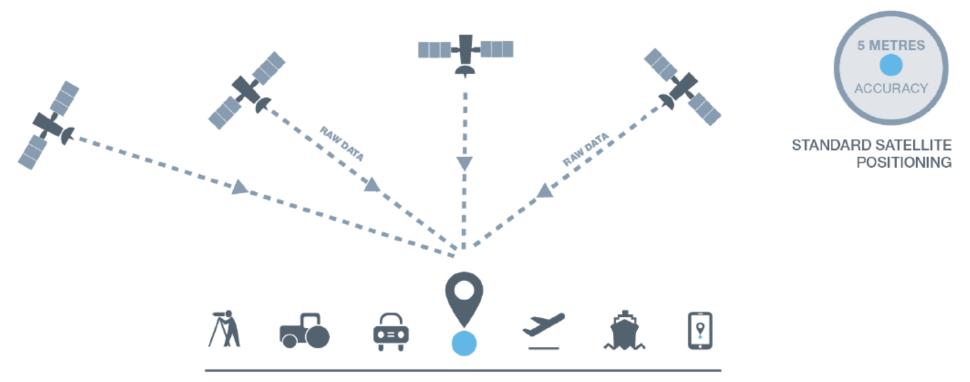
Joel Haasdyk GDA2020 Program Manager (NSW Implementation)

www.customerservice.nsw.gov.au



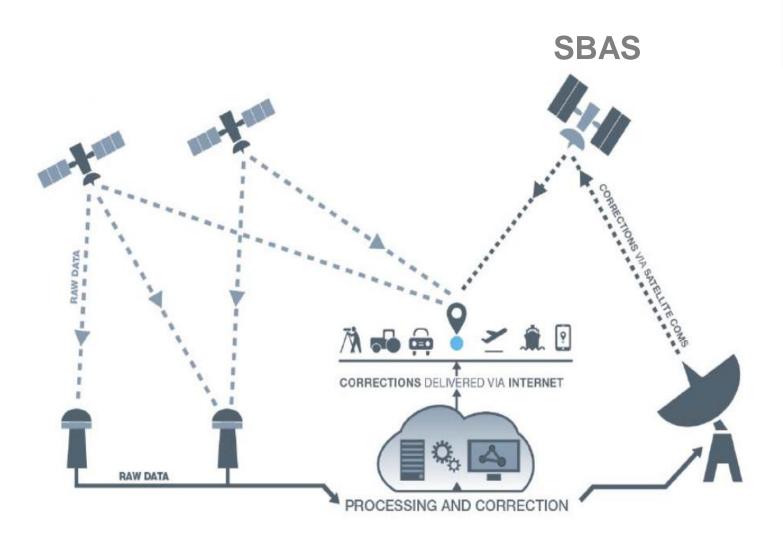


Positioning by GPS / GNSS (historical)



DIFFERENT APPLICATIONS DEMAND DIFFERENT LEVELS OF ACCURACY

Positioning by GPS / GNSS (future)





Accurate and reliable positioning for everyone.



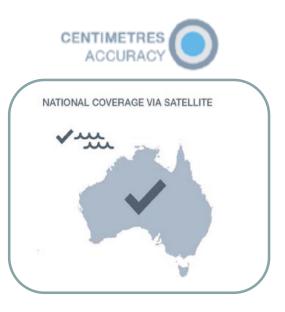


Image courtesy of Geoscience Australia

GPS Standard Positioning Service Typical Performance

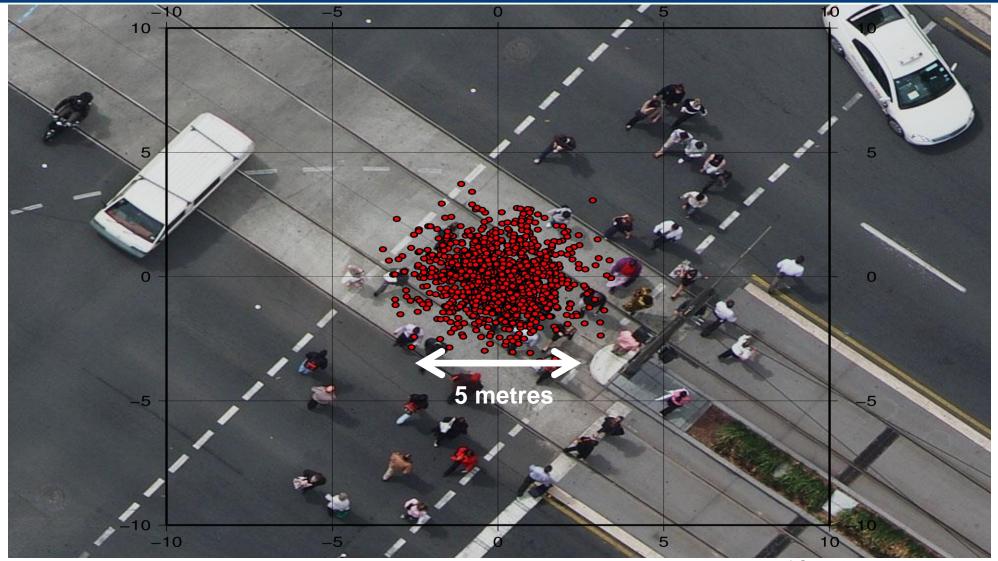


Image courtesy of Geoscience Australia

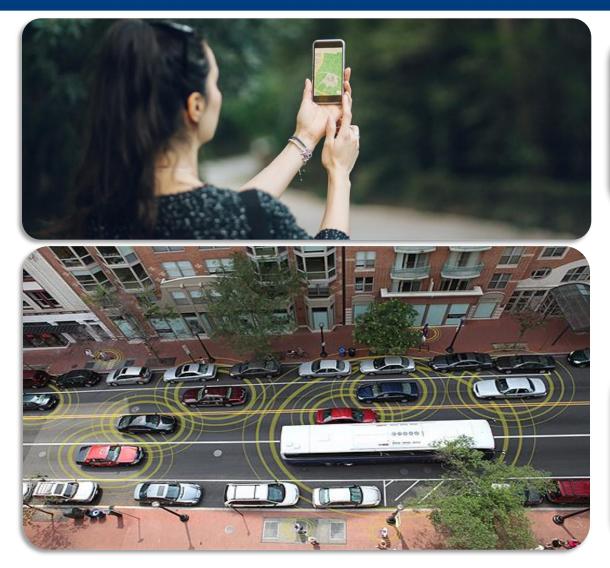
"Not just for surveyors anymore" -- Locate 2019



5 centimetres

Image courtesy of Geoscience Australia

New positioning applications



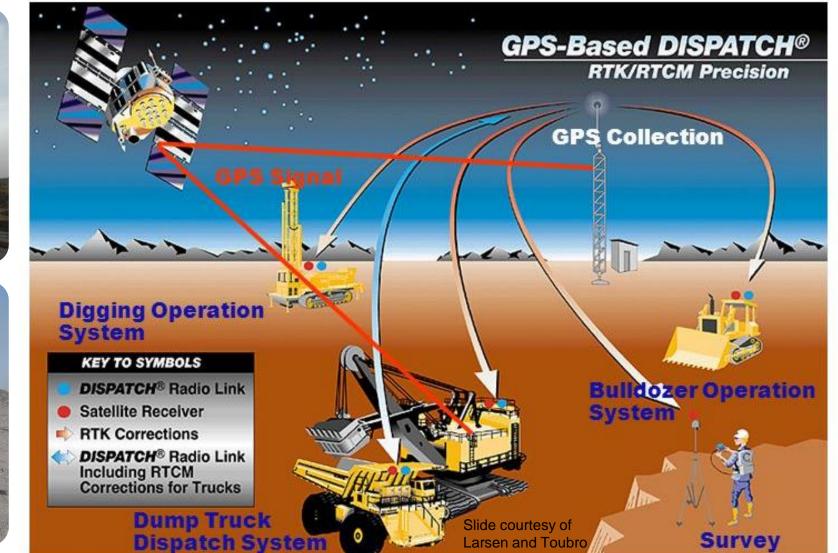




... e.g. GNSS Mining Applications

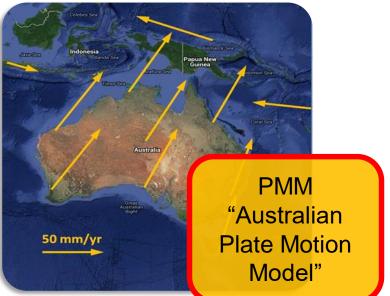




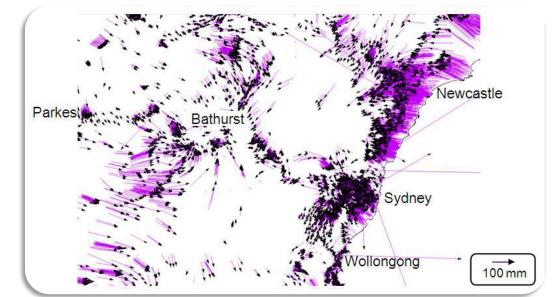


Why update the Australian Datum?

Australia is on the move

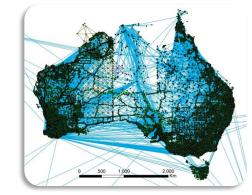


Known Distortions in GDA94



Improved Geodetic Technologies

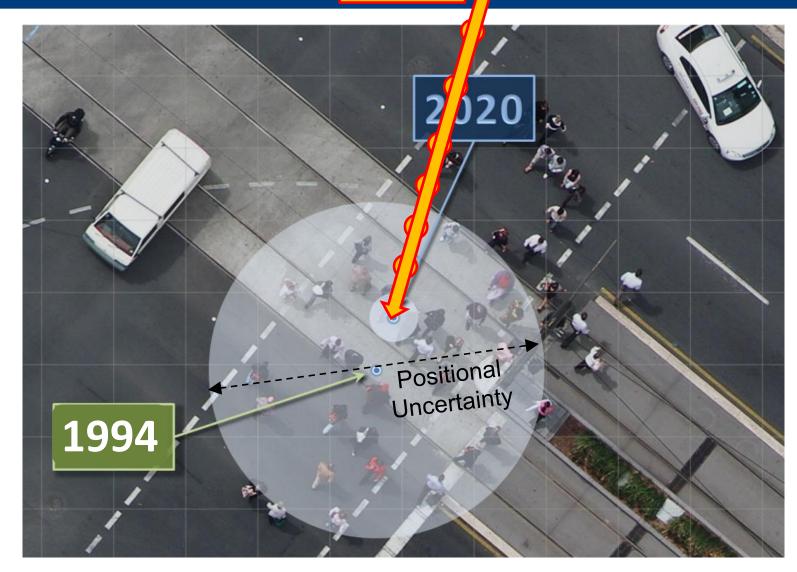




National Adjustment

GDA94, GDA2020 and ... ATRF

Plate Motion Model [+Deformation]



ATRF

"Know your data, Know your date, Know your datum" GDA2020

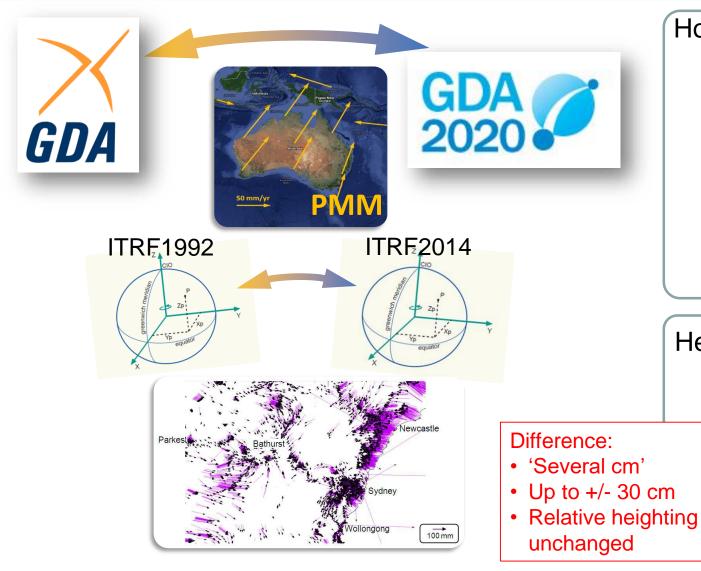
- new STATIC datum
- behaves like GDA94
- up to 1.8m NE of GDA94
- Better precision

ATRF

Australian Terrestrial Reference Frame

- Future proofing
- "Time-dependent"
- 7cm / year toward NE
- [+ deformation model]

Transforming from GDA94 to GDA2020



Horizontal

1) 7 Parameter Transformation (3D) 'Conformal only' – preserves shape

2) NTv2 Transformation Grids (2D)

'Conformal only' – preserves shape

'Conformal and distortion'
in NSW: SCIMS, CORSnet-NSW (localised)

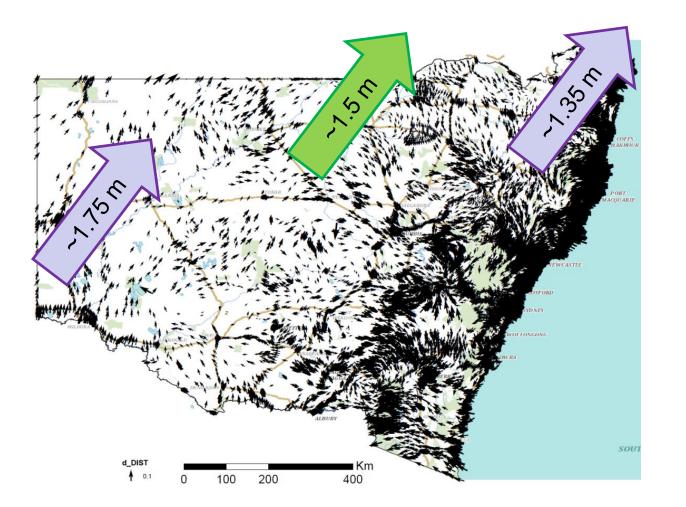
Height

1) No change to AHD71 heights

2) AHD-derived (from GNSS Ellipsoidal Height) requires new AUSGeoid model GDA94 + AUSGeoid09 GDA2020 + new AUSGeoid2020

Transforming from GDA94 to GDA2020 (just how far?)

(Print version)



Online transformation tools and services

- Online transformation service: http://positioning.fsdf.org.au/
- also <u>https://www.icsm.gov.au/datum/gda-transformation-products-and-tools/software-and-plugins</u>

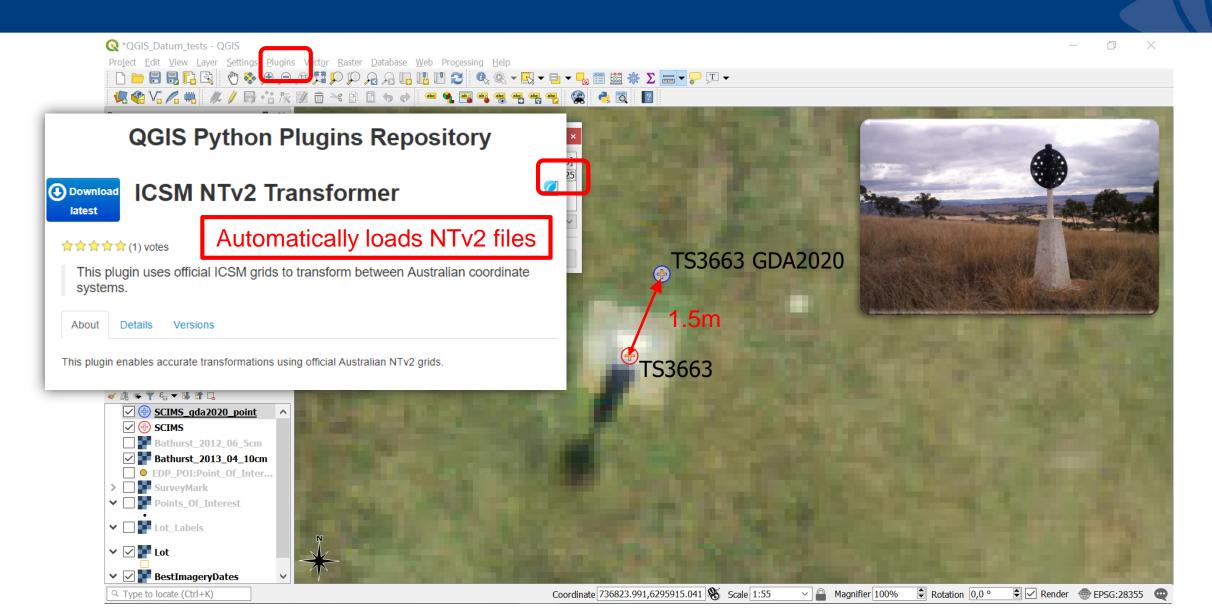
	positioning.fsdf.org.au/	
Find on page	No results $\langle \rangle$ Options \vee	×
GDA94 – GDA2020	Online Transformation Service	Version: 0.0.1
Purpose		
The online transformation service (powered by FME) provides a reference standard that enables software developers and spatial professionals to transform their data from the Geocentric Datum of Australia 1994 (GDA94) to the Geocentric Datum of Australia 2020 (GDA2020). Users can simply "drag and drop" files onto the page and receive an email with a link to download the output file.	Drop File(s) Here	Selected Shapefiles ScIMS.dbf (151 MB) ScIMS.shp (11 MB) ScIMS.shx (2 MB) ScIMS.prj (145 bytes) Please choose a transformation grid: * O Conformal @ Conformal and Distortion The data is in EPSG:4283 projection * Nominate your notification email address*
Please note, this service is not intended to enable users to transform all their data from GDA94 to GDA2020; instead it aims to provide a method of checking systems and processes implemented by	nere	Email Joel.Haasdyk@finance.nsw.gov.au
	Allowed input file types	
government or the spatial industry to ensure the transformation results are correct. The online transformation	CSV Shapefile JPEG2000 GeoJSON GeoTIFF ASCII Grid ECW time: Shapefiles, CSV, ASCII Grid, GeoTiff, ECW, JPEG2000, GeoJSON	

Online transformation tools and services

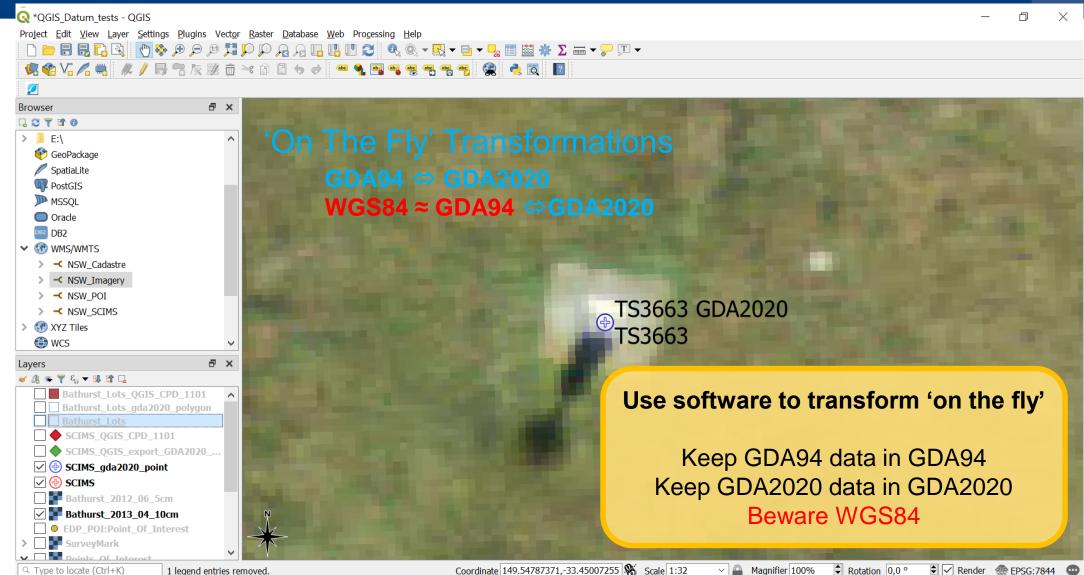
• NTv2 Transformation grids: <u>https://github.com/icsm-au/transformation_grids</u>

$\leftrightarrow \rightarrow \circlearrowright$ â https://www.icsm.	gov.au/datum/gda-transformation-products-and-tools/transformation-grids	□ ☆	☆ 12 12 12	
ABOUT WHAT WE	DO DATUM EDUCATION PUBLICATIONS CON NTv2 grids to transform data	TACT MEMBERS	ρ	
Search: "NTv2 Australia" "GDA2020 grids"	To 19 commits	្រូ 1 branch	🟷 0 releases	2 ontributors
STR Day	Branch: master - New pull request			Find file Clone or download -
Home » Geocentric Date	alexgleith update readme with license			Latest commit 882e0cc on Dec 18, 2017
	A66_National_13_09_01.gsb		Rename files	a year ago
Datum	GDA94_GDA2020_conformal.gsb		add 2020 grids	4 months ago
	GDA94_GDA2020_conformal_and_distort	on.gsb	add 2020 grids	4 months ago
WHAT IS CHANGING AND WHY? GDA2020 AND GDA94	National_84_02_07_01.gsb		Rename with extension	a year ago
	README.md		update readme with license	4 months ago
	☐ licence.txt		Create licence.txt	4 months ago

GDA2020 in GIS – e.g. QGIS

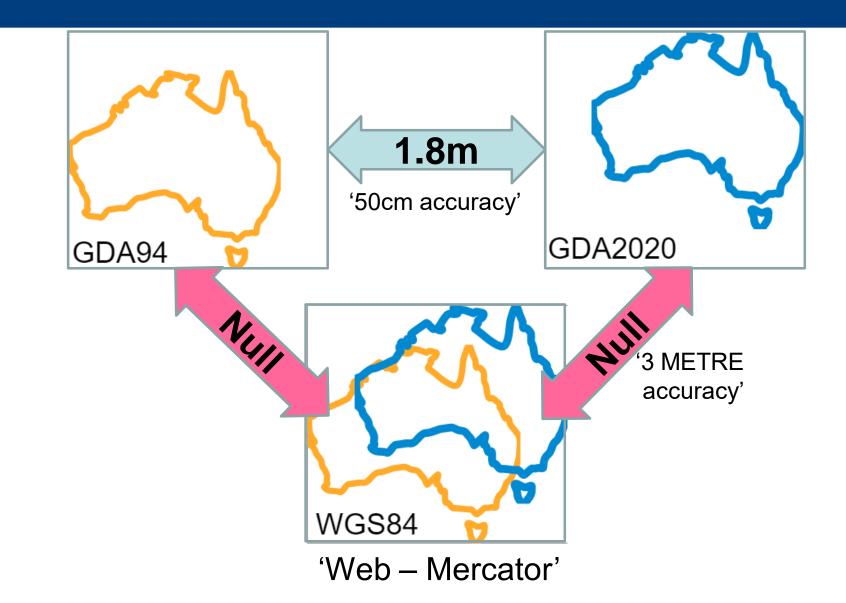


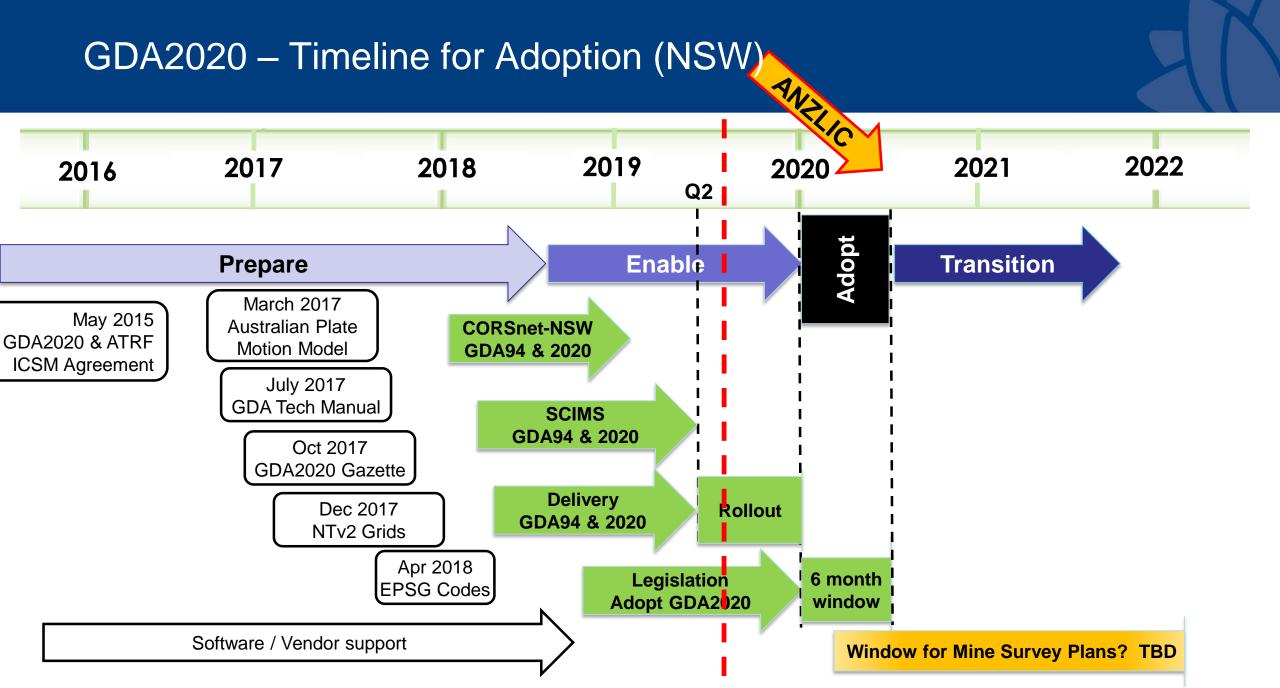
GDA2020 in GIS – Transformation On-The-Fly:

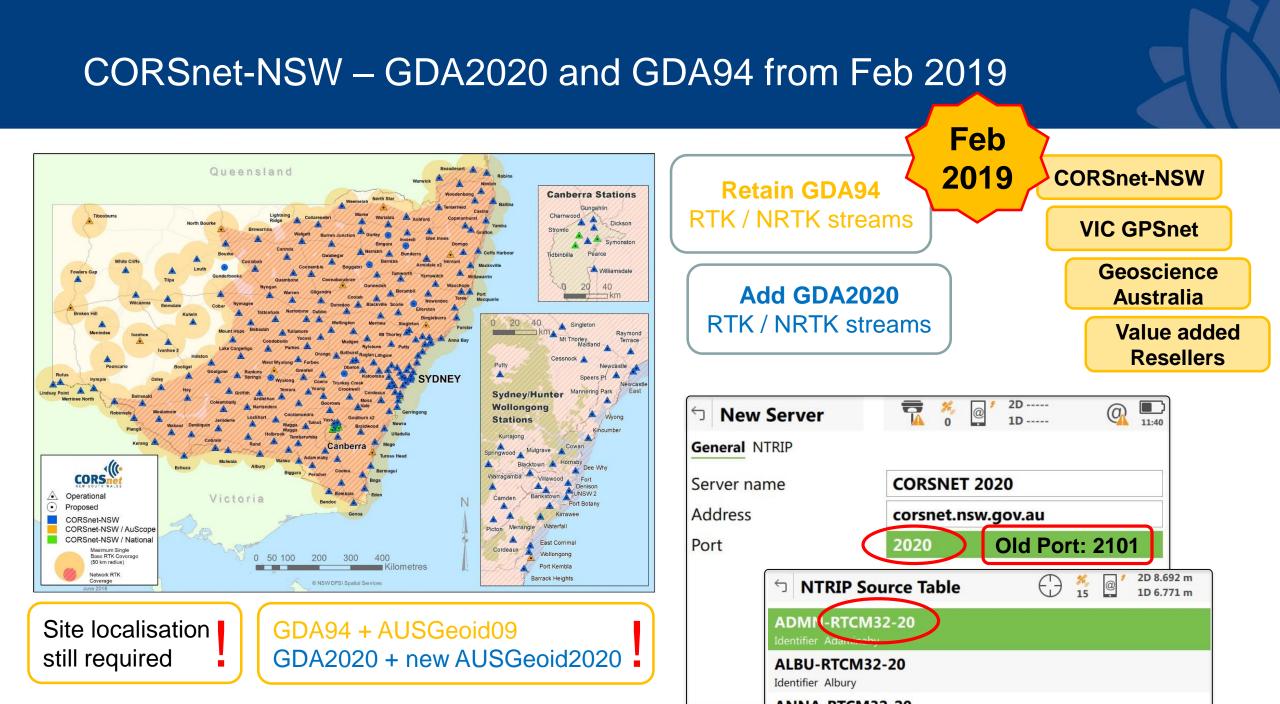


Magnifier 100% Coordinate 149.54787371,-33.45007255 🔊 Scale 1:32 Rotation 0,0 ° Render 💮 EPSG:7844

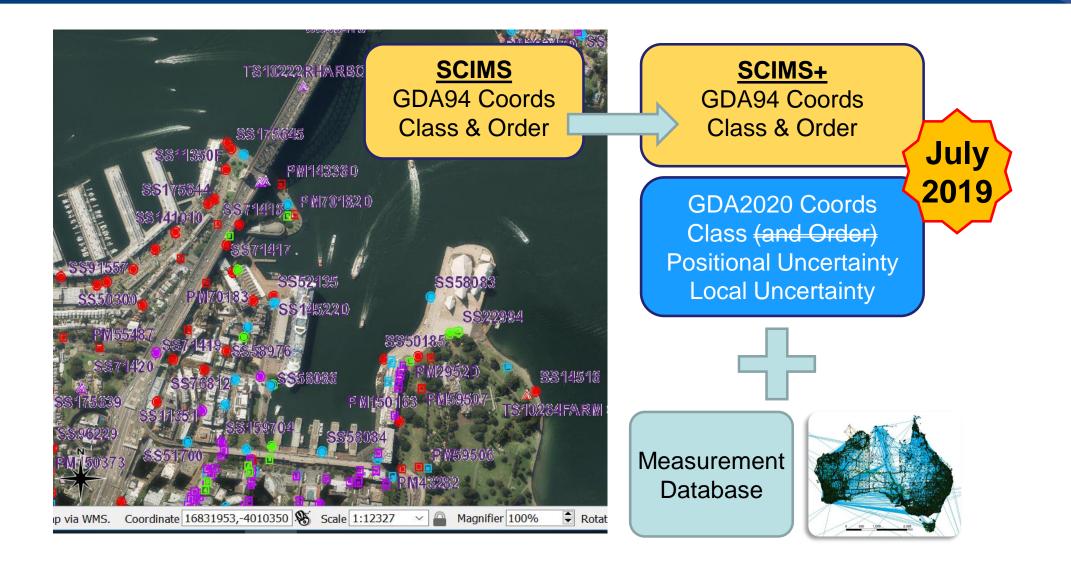
"WGS84 Projection Dilemma – A significant problem for web-mapping



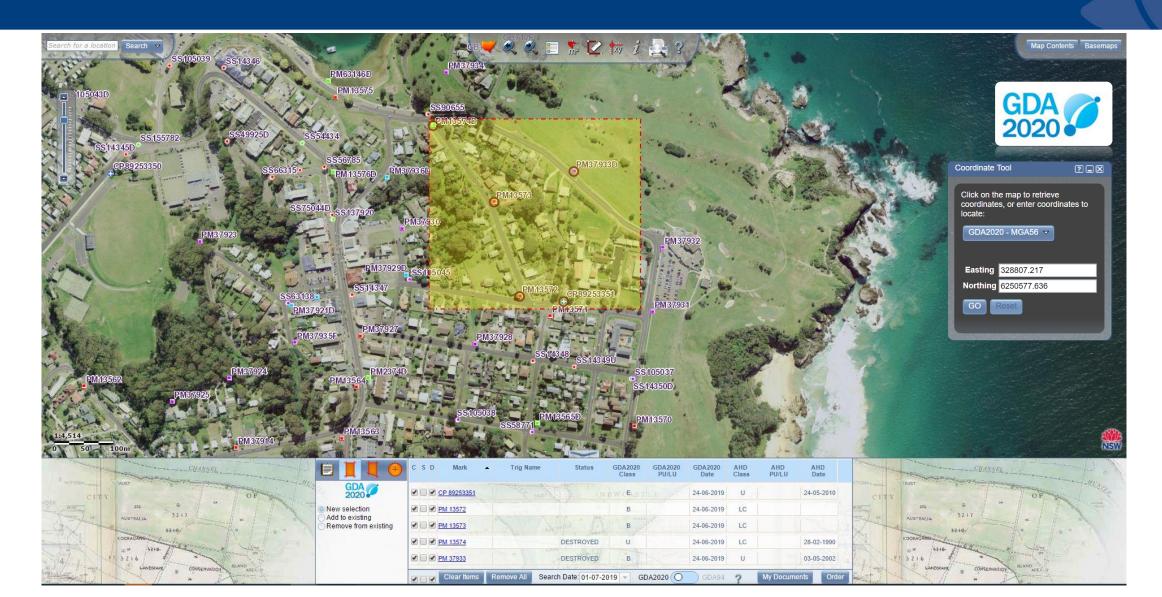




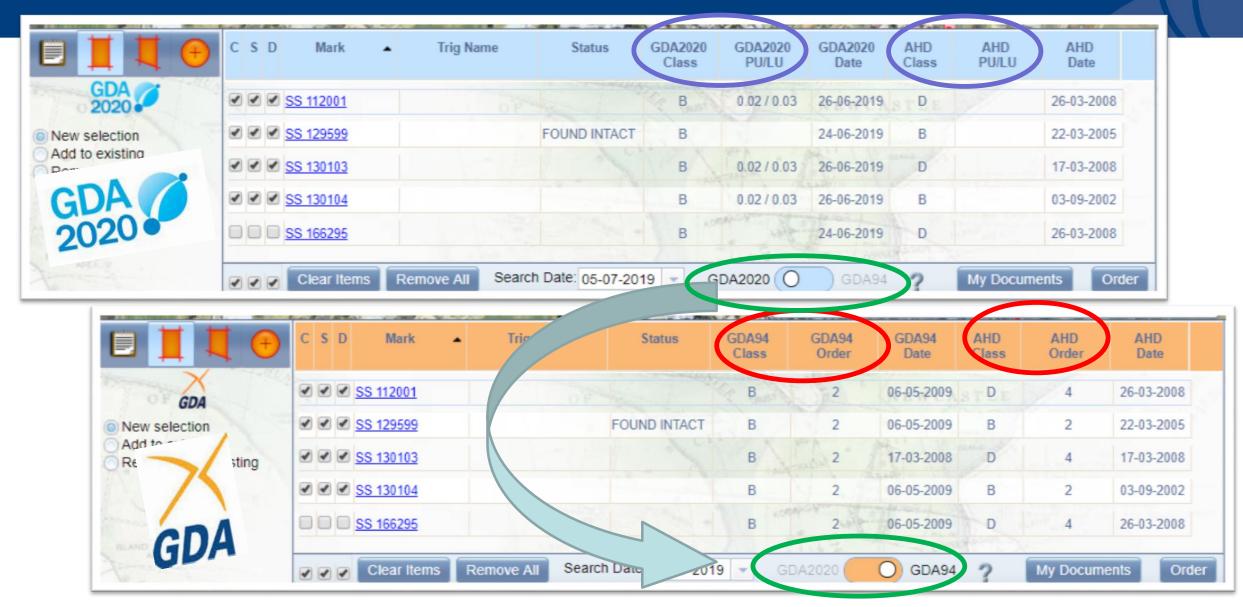
SCIMS Online – GDA2020 and GDA94 from 01 July 2019



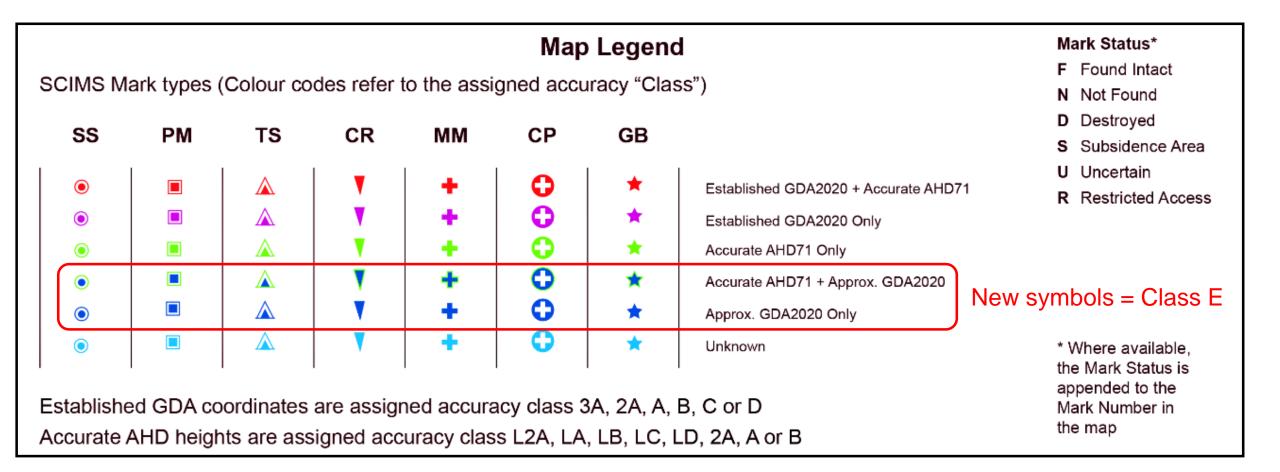
SCIMS Online – GDA2020 and GDA94 from 01 July 2019



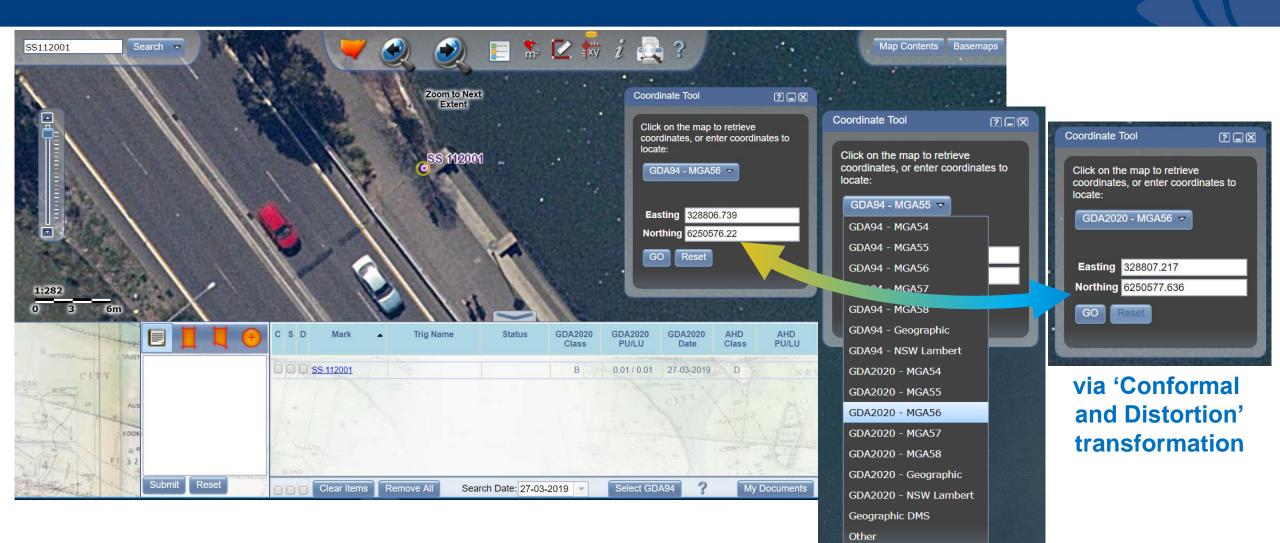
SCIMS Online – GDA2020 and GDA94 from July 2019



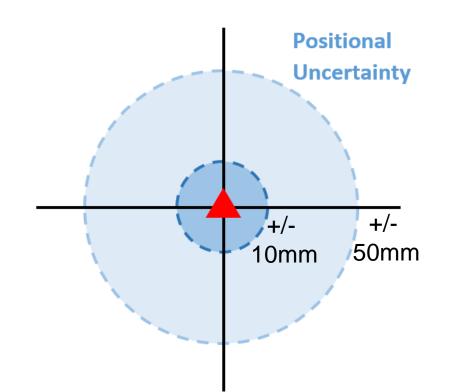
SCIMS Online – new Symbology (GDA2020 and GDA94)



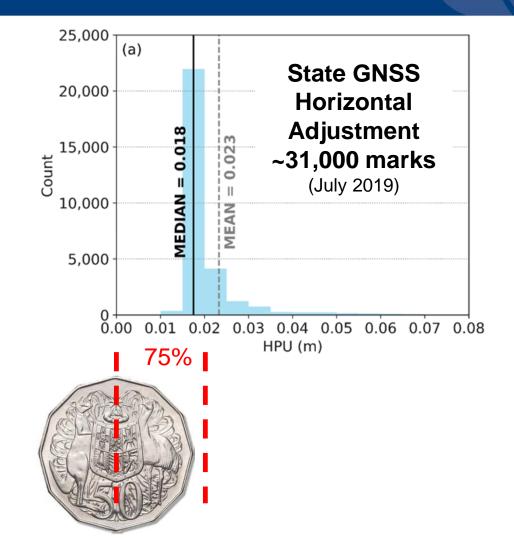
SCIMS Online – GDA2020 Coordinate tool



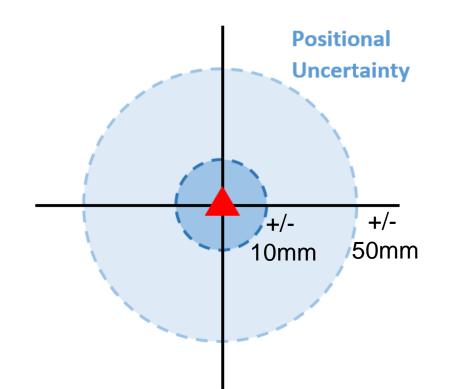
SCIMS Online – GDA94 Class and Order GDA2020 Class, PU and LU



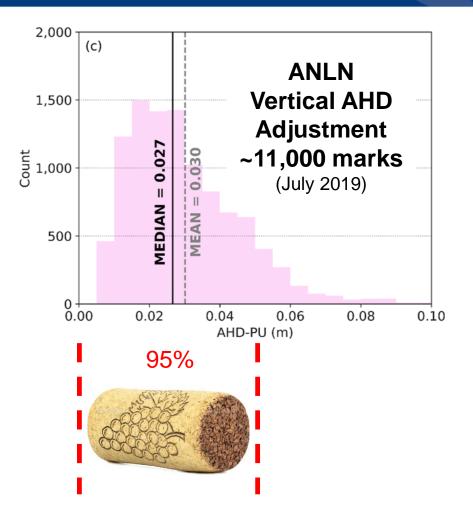
<u>Positional Uncertainty (PU)</u> describes the accuracy of a point with respect to the datum (e.g. GDA2020 or AHD) (95% confidence)



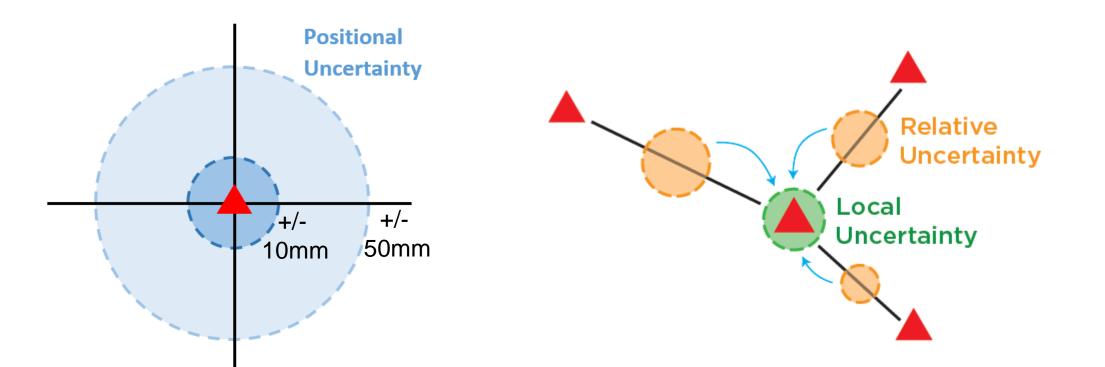
SCIMS Online – GDA94 Class and Order GDA2020 Class, PU and LU



<u>Positional Uncertainty (PU)</u> describes the accuracy of a point with respect to the datum (e.g. GDA2020 or AHD) (95% confidence)



SCIMS Online – GDA94 Class and Order GDA2020 Class, PU and LU

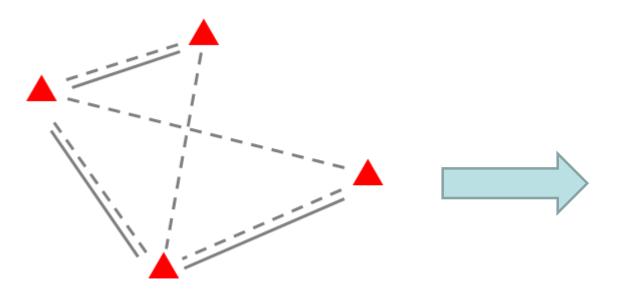


Positional Uncertainty (PU) describes the accuracy of a point with respect to the datum (e.g. GDA2020 or AHD) (95% confidence)

Local Uncertainty (LU) describes

the relative accuracy of a point derived from the survey connections to adjacent points

SCIMS Online – GDA2020 Class



'Established'

Class D or better

'Accurate AHD'

Class B or better Class LD or better

<u>**Class**</u> describes

the precision of a survey network, reflecting

- observations, network design, survey methods, instruments and reduction techniques
- preferably verified by minimally constrained LSA.



SCIMS SURVEY MARK REPORT AS AT: 1-APR-2019

Your Reference: null		earch Number: 584564			
MARK NAME STATUS	COORDINATES AND HEIGHTS CLASS	PU LU SOURCE CONVERGENCE AUSGEOID2020(N)			
SS 16316	Horizontal coordinates are sourced from GDA94 and transformed to GDA2020				
	MGA2020 337792. 6252710. 56 U	n/a n/a 300000 0.999920			
	GDA2020 -33.85344990883 151.2466230619 U	n/a n/a -0° 58' 37.08"			
	AHD71 Normal-Orthometric 2.271 LB	n/a n/a 201399 22.630			
	GDA2020 Ellipsoidal Height 24.901 C	n/a n/a 202012			
SS 915600	Horizontal coordinates are sourced from AGD66 and transformed to GDA94 and transformed to GDA2020				
	MGA2020 338080. 6252610. 56 U	n/a n/a 300001 0.999919			
	GDA2020 -33.85439675556 151.249714075 U	n/a n/a -0° 58' 30.97"			
	AHD71 Normal-Orthometric 0. U	n/a n/a 216285 22.621			
SS 915602	Horizontal coordinates are adjusted (or initialised) in GDA2020				
	MGA2020 337880.000 6252609.999 56 B	0.03 0.03 300008 0.999905			
	GDA2020 -33.85436604444 151.24755304444 B	0.03 0.03 -0° 58' 35.30"			
	AHD71 Normal-Orthometric 100.000 B	n/a n/a 300008 22.625			

GDA2020 – Timeline for Adoption (Spatial Services) Legislation: Update S&SI Act and Reg

NSW Legislation references to horizontal datum (Acts and Regs)

GMIWG Legislation Subcommittee Surveying and Spatial Information Act 2002 No 83 and Surveying and Spatial Information Regulation 2011

Work Health and Safety (Mines and Petroleum Sites) Regulation 2014

Marine Estate Management (Management Rules) Regulation 1999 (and references to Marine Parks Act 1997, repealed)

Mining Act 1992 No 29 and Mining Regulation 2016

Offshore Minerals Act 1999 no 42

Petroleum (Offshore) Act 1982 no 23 & Petroleum (Offshore) Act 1991 no 84 Petroleum (Offshore) Act 1991 no 84

Fisheries Management Regulations (several)

Water Sharing Plan for the NSW Murray Parling Basin Porous Rock Groundwater Sources 2011

Mixed terminology!! "GDA94" "GDA" "Geocentric Datum" "MGA94" "MGA" "Map Grid of Australia" "Lats and Longs in WGS84 datum" "AGD66" "GPS Coordinates" "As defined in the S&SI Act"

Ftc

1) Move definition of Datum from S&SI Act to Regulation

2) (Begin to) rationalise the above legislation

3) Land Surveys: GDA2020 required on Survey Plans with 'date of survey' from 01 Jan 2020

01

Jan

2020

4) Mine Survey Plans: Timing TBD

Clause 3 Application of Regulation

This Regulation applies to all land surveys, and to all surveys referred to in section 4 or 5 of the Act, but does not apply to any mining surveys except to the extent to which the other provisions of this Regulation expressly provide and to the extent provided by an order in force under clause 4.

Clause 4 Mining surveys

(1) The Surveyor-General may, by order published in the Gazette, give directions with respect to the conduct of mining surveys.

(2) Such an order may only be made on the recommendation of the Board.

(3) The document entitled *Survey and Drafting Directions for Mine Surveyors 2015 (NSW—Mines)*, published in the Gazette on 2 October 2015 at page 3097, is taken to be an order under this clause with respect to mining surveys carried out for the purposes of the *Work Health and Safety (Mines and Petroleum Sites) Act 2013* and may be amended and repealed accordingly.

SURVEY AND DRAFTING DIRECTION FOR MINE SURVEYORS 2015 (NSW – MINES)

- 3.1.1 A metalliferous or extractive industry underground mine may apply to the Chief Inspector for an exemption to allow for surveying to a local grid and a "Letter of Datum Reference" where the relationship between the local grid and the height datum and MGA94 and AHD can be accurately provided.
- 3.1.2. To allow for a metalliferous or extractive industry underground mine to be surveyed on a local grid and datum a copy of the exemption granted by the Chief Inspector as required in 3.1.1 and a copy of the "Letter of Datum Reference" must be provided to the Department and the information must be updated as necessary.
- 3.1.3.At all mines where a "Letter of Datum Reference" has not been granted all surveys made and carried out in accordance with these Directions shall be calculated and plotted using the Map Grid of Australia (MGA94).

Mine Baseline

A permanently marked surveyed line included in the State Survey Control Network.



- 3.1.4 All surveys are to originate from the Mine Baseline or may originate from any other mark included in the State Survey Control Network having a standard of accuracy consistent or greater with that of the Mine Baseline.
- 3.1.5 The horizontal survey of the Mine Baseline should be planned and surveyed to Class 3.1.5"B" standards of accuracy as defined in ICSM (2007) SP1 (version 1.7). The geometry of the network should be consistent with this standard of accuracy.

WORK HEALTH AND SAFTEY (MINES AND PETROLUEM SITES) REGULATON 2014

Clause 122(11):

Advice to come on updates of Legislation

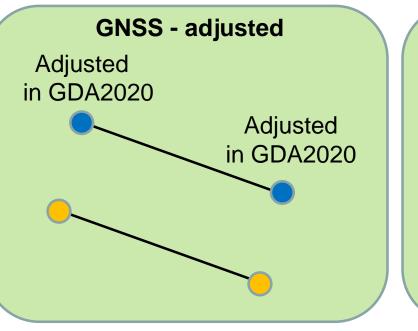
Australian Height Datum means the Australian Height Datum described in the Division of National Mapping Technical Report No 12, *The Adjustment of the Australian Levelling Survey*, 1970—1971 (2nd edition, 1975).

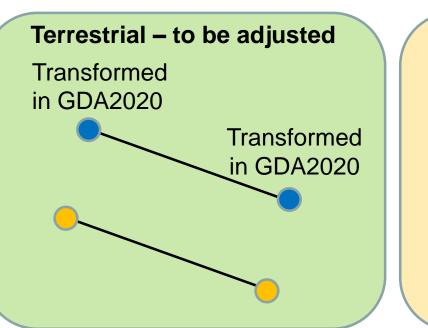
Geocentric Datum of Australia means the Geocentric Datum of Australia as defined in Commonwealth of Australia Gazette No. 35 of 6 September 1995 at page 3369.

Note. Regulations made under the *Surveying and Spatial Information Act 2002* have application to mine surveys.

Mine Baselines

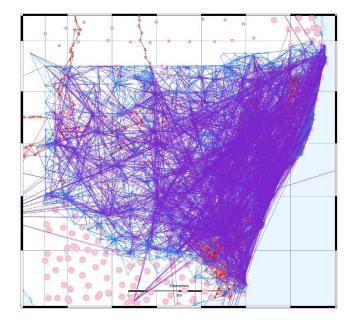
- Review current Orientation and Coordinates of Mine Baselines GDA94 values against new GDA2020 SCIMS values...
- Note: cm-level differences between Adjusted and Transformed coordinates in SCIMS







GDA2020 – Next steps: More adjusted stations



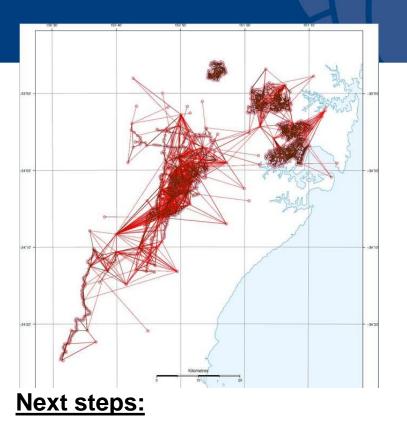
State Adjustment (2019 July)

- ~31,000 stations
- > 300,000 measurements
 - > 200 CORS
 - > 7000 AUSPOS
 - GNSS Baselines



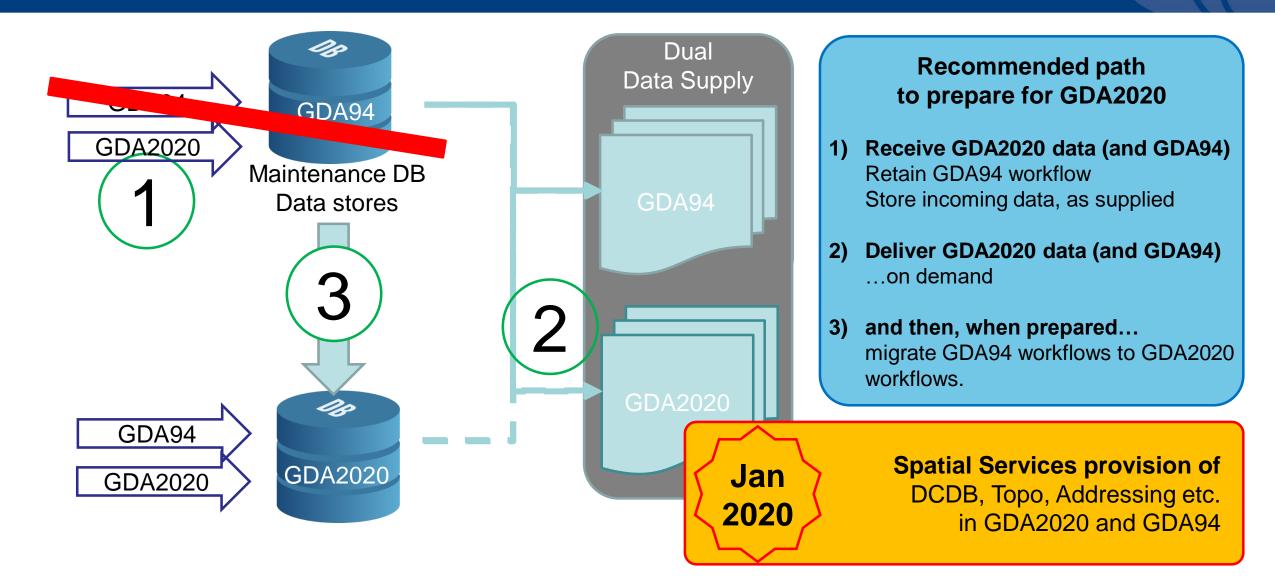
Populate SCIMS

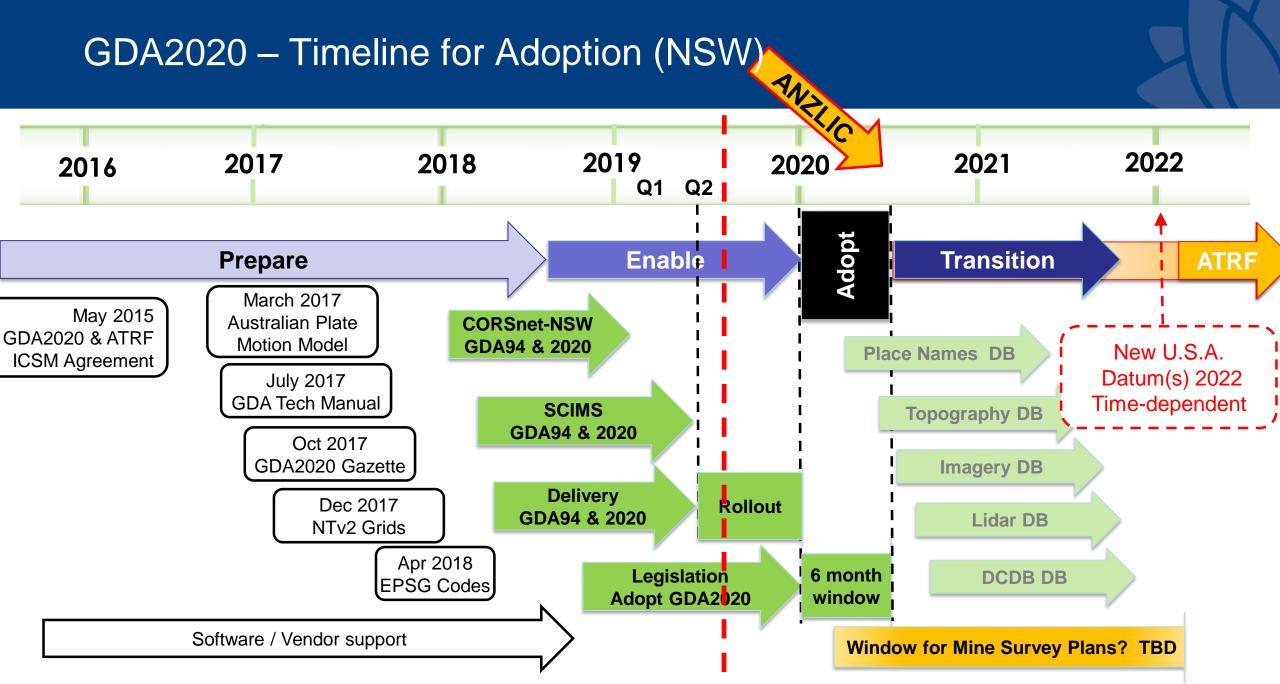
- ~250,000 stations
- ~150,000 Hz Class D (or better)
- 1) Transform all marks GDA94 => GDA2020
- 2) Add State Adjustment (~31,000) <u>12%</u> of all SCIMS



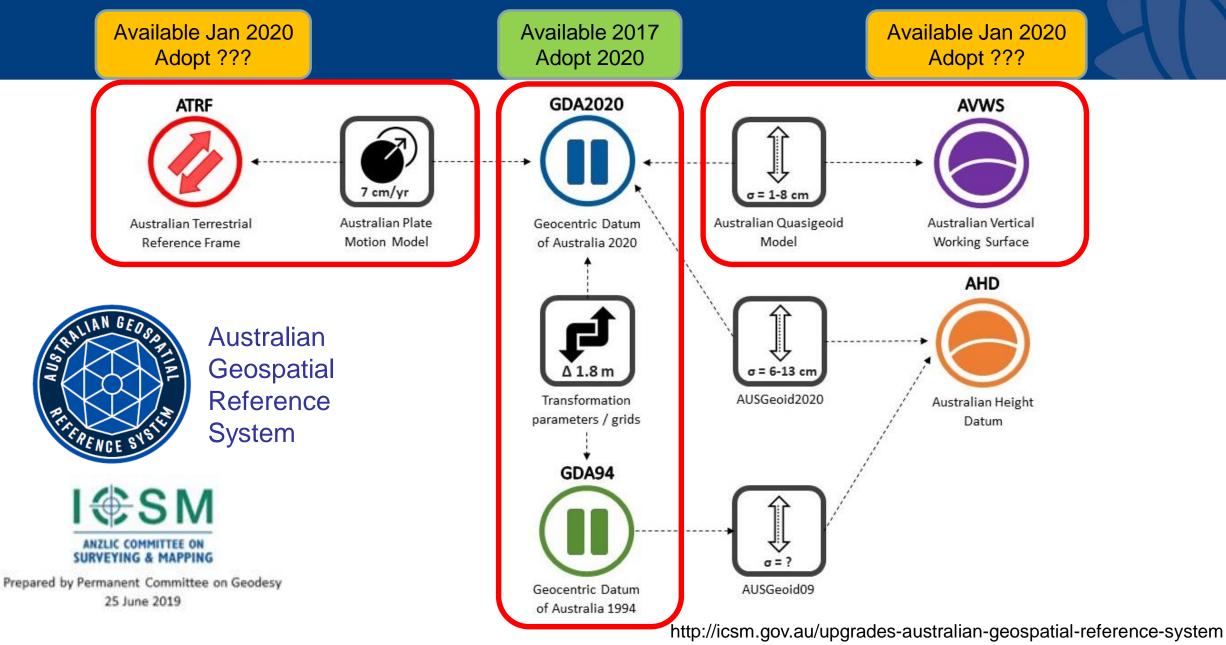
- Adjust up to 50,000 stn this FY.
 Add the 20 largest
 Terrestrial Adjustments
- 4) Continue network densification

Recommended path to prepare for GDA2020 workflows





Australian Datums (and how to move between them)



Practical take home messages

- GDA2020 is static like GDA94, but ~2m NE
 ... but the earth is moving... GDA2020 + PMM [+deformation] = ATRF
- AHD71 is unchanged... but...
 <u>AHD-derived from GNSS</u> needs new AUSGeoid2020
- GDA2020 & GDA94 both to be supported
- 2018 = Prepare
- 2019 = Enable via **CORSnet-NSW, SCIMS Online**, Cadastre, Topo, etc
- 2020 = Adopt How to prepare for GDA2020 in your workflows
- ... and beyond

Prepare: Review Mine Baseline and Survey Control in SCIMS GDA2020

Questions? Comments!







- Talk to the surveyors in your organisation
- Visit the ICSM forum and FAQs pages: www.icsm.gov.au/gda2020
- email: GDA2020@finance.nsw.gov.au
- Transformation grids: <u>https://github.com/icsm-au/transformation_grids</u>
- Online transformation service: http://positioning.fsdf.org.au/
- also <u>https://www.icsm.gov.au/datum/gda-transformation-products-and-tools/software-and-plugins</u>